

Pronouns:

boku - I

nu - we

enu – exclusive “we”

sinu – singular “you”

ju – formal “you” – use

when you don't know if  
the listener is singular or  
plural or in a formal  
setting

onu – “one”

igu - it

taru – singular “they”

onaru – plural “they”

magu – reflexive pronoun

# Nuõbašu guide

## Articles:

e – the

y – a

hejn – not a

Nouns and pronouns end with -u

Adjectives end with -x

Adverbs end with -i

Objects end with -n

Plural nouns and adjectives  
end with -j

Infinitive verbs end with -er

Command verbs end with -o

Vocative nouns end with -uë

Possessive nouns end with -es  
like “-is” in German and “s” in  
English

You cannot use the possessive with  
pronouns

## Alphabet:

a (“a” in father) \ x (“a” in ash) \ b \ c (“ts” in bits) \ č (“ch” in  
check) \ ç (dz) \ d \ e (“e” in end) \ f \ g (“g” in goo) \ ġ (“j” in jar) \  
h \ i (“ee” in three) \ j (“y” in year) \ k \ l \ m \ n (“n” in no) \ ŋ (“nn”  
in annual) \ ñ (“ng” in thing) \ o (“o” in on) \ p \ q (qu) \ r (“r” in road)  
\ ř (“r” in raaka) \ s (“s” in six) \ š (“sh” in shoot) \ t \ u (“oo” in ooze) \  
v \ y (“a” in ado) \ z (“z” in zero) \ ž (“s” in measure)

## Vowel/consonant clusters:

ui - /wi/ - pronounced like we

uj - /uj/ pronounced like uj in *tuj*

aj, xj - /aɪ/ - pronounced like *i* in *archive*

ej - /eɪ/ - pronounced like *a* in *ate*

eu - /ew/ - pronounced like ayw in *waywards*

au, ao - /aʊ/ - pronounced like ou in *hour*

ou - /oʊ/ - pronounced like o in *roll*

qeu - /kwew/

qau - /kwaʊ/

ju - /ju/ - pronounced like *you*

rs - /rз/

Please take the IPA clusters with a pinch of salt – these may be slightly inaccurate compared to the actual sounds

# Verb participles in Nuxbašu

	Past	Present	Future	Conditional
Indicative (no pronoun, singular)	-is	-as	-os	-us
Indicative (no pronoun, plural)	-ig	-ag	-og	-ug
Indicative (onaru)	-ib	-ab	-ob	-ub
Indicative (taru)	-ibat	-abat	-obat	-ubat
Indicative (nu)	-il	-al	-ol	-ul
Indicative (enu)	-ilen	-alen	-olen	-ulen
Indicative (ju)	-ir	-ar	-or	-ur
Indicative (sinu)	-igin	-agin	-ogin	-ugin
Indicative (boku)	-ilam	-alam	-olam	-ulam
Indicative (igu)	-ibik	-abik	-obik	-ubik
Indicative (onu)	-ibon	-abon	-obon	-ubon
Indicative (magu)	-iban	-aban	-oban	-uban
Active	-int-x	-ant-x	-ont-x	-unt-x
Passive	-it-x	-at-x	-ot-x	-ut-x

# Typing Online in Nuñbašu

The accents in Nuxbašu can also be written as cz (ć), dz (ç), gh (ǵ), nj (ń), ng (ń), rl (ŕ), sz (ś) and rz (ź) for applications where you can't use the accents

# Adjectives in Nuñbašu

Adjectives come after the noun that it's describing, e.g. endizu holudx (yellow banana)

To make a pronoun an adjective, replace the -u ending with -ux, e.g.

boku (I) → bokuň (my)

nu (Us) → nuň (our)

sinu (Singular you) → sinuň (your)

onaru (plural they) → onaruň (plural their)

# Adjectives as Verbs

Adjectives can act as verbs when you don't want to say "miëće", e.g.

cihnagin ka?  
(Are you ill?)

# Plural in NuӮbašu

Plural nouns and adjectives end with j, e.g. pomuj  
lalxj (red apples)

# Possessive in Nuñbašu

The ending “-es” shows possession of an item and works just like an adjective, so the word with “-es” goes after the noun it describes, e.g.

pejaću Erikes  
(Erik's onion)

# Combining words in Nuñbašu

When combining words, the adjective goes first,  
e.g.

balodobu → dobu baloň (nice day)

If you are combining a pronoun adjective to a noun, keep the “-x” ending, e.g.

onaruxbusu → busu onaruň (their bus)

# Accusative in NuӮbaӮ (1)

Object nouns and adjectives end with n, e.g.

Mogalam dudun śadxn. (I drink white milk)

Or:

Hebal had pejaćujn. (We have 6 onions)

To make a pronoun an object, simply replace -u with -un at the end of the word, e.g.

Kabilen igun (We ate it)

# Locative case in Nuñbašu

The locative case can be used to describe where somebody is going, e.g.

Iralam bazaryn

(I am going to the shops)

Here, the locative ending is -yn and replaces the noun ending -u.

# Suffixes and prefixes

un-opposite	re-again	eks-former state	mis-error	xnti-against	hob-sudden start	ret-on the Internet
bo-in-law	pra-gen. before	-çor- (suffix) insect	dis-separate	-ić- (suffix) male	-in- (suffix) female	tele-away
-ul- (suffix) person	-an- (suffix) member	-ist- (suffix) profession	-id- (suffix) offspring	-estr- (suffix) chief	-až- (suffix) thing/concrete	-qa- (suffix) aquatic creature
-ař- (suffix) collection	-eř- (suffix) element	-heli- (suffix) place	-uj- (suffix) container	-ec- (suffix) quality	-ism- (suffix) way of doing something	-qe- (suffix) animal (mammal)
-ebl- (suffix) ability	-em- (suffix) inclination	-bri- (suffix) worthy	-end- (suffix) duty	-ig- (suffix) transitive	-iğ- (suffix) intransitive	pana-dispenser

	one -ö	thing -ü	kind -x	ownership -ës	location -ÿ	time -ëd	manner -ë	reason -äd	amount -ëm
What? ki-	kiö who	kiü what	kiõ what kind	kiës whose	kiÿ where	kiëd when	kië how	kiäd why	kiëm how much
This ti-	tiö this one	tiü this	tiõ this kind	tiës this one's	tiÿ here	tiëd now	tië this way	tiäd this reason	tiëm this amount
Some i-	iö someone	iü something	iõ some kind	iës someone's	iÿ somewhere	iëd sometime, sometimes	ië some way	iäd somehow	iëm some amount
That ati-	atiö that one	atiü that	atiõ that kind	atiës that one's	atiÿ there	atiëd that time, then	atië that way	atiäd that reason	atiëm that amount
Every çi-	çiö every one	çiü everything	çiõ every kind	çiës everyone's	çiÿ everywhere	çiëd always	çië every way	çiäd every reason	çiëm every amount

# Questions in Nuñbašu (1)

Yes/no questions are denoted by the word “ka”, e.g.  
kabagin y mulapicun ka?  
(Are you eating a pizza?)

The word “kiñ” can be also be used in an expression, e.g.  
kiñ garabaru! (What a mess!)

# Questions in Nuňbašu (2)

Refer to the question words in page 6

ki m ati  muljas?

Ati  muljas san juruj.

(How much does that cost?)

(That costs three euros.)

# “magu” in Nuxbašu – Reflexive pronoun

The reflexive pronoun is used to describe the subject of a sentence, e.g.

Erik iras xd huganu maguň.

(Erik is going to his house)

However, if we don't use the reflexive pronoun, this would suggest that Erik isn't going to his house, but somebody else's, e.g.

Erik iras xd huganu taruň.

(Erik is going to somebody else's house)

NOTE: This can only be used to replace 3<sup>rd</sup> person pronouns

# “enu” in Nuñbašu – Exclusive “we”

The exclusive “we” is used when you are not talking about the listener, e.g.

(Enu) hebalen san pomujn.

(We have 3 apples, but you don't)

“Nu” is used when you are talking about the listener, e.g.

(Nu) kabal y pejaćun.

(We are eating an onion)

# Suffixes and Prepositions in Nuñbašu

Suffixes and prepositions in Nuñbašu can be their own word as shown here:

išx – trash, low-quality

balox – nice

biň – inner

Suffixes can even be used together to make new words, e.g.

unbriň – unworthy

Prepositions that end with “h” have to have a “j” before a word

ending, e.g.

hxh → hxhjx

txsxh → txsxhjx

# “da”, “hejn” “na” in Nużbaśu

“da” and “na” are used in a sentence to emphasise a point,  
e.g.

Da hebalam pec citronujn

(I do have 5 lemons)

Na hebalam san pejaćujn

(I don't have 3 onions)

Hebalam hejn pomujn

(I don't have apples) or (I have no apples)

# Vocative case in NuӮba u

Normally, names end in -u like nouns. To use the vocative case in NuӮba u put an -   after the name, e.g.

Jonu  ! (same as saying Hey, John!)

To make this apply to plural nouns, put an -  n after the noun, e.g.

Herauj  n (Ladies and gentlemen...)

# “There is/are” in Nuñbašu

To say “there is/are” in Nuñbašu, say “miëčas”,  
e.g.

Miëčas at pomuj.  
(There are 8 apples)

# “It’s...” in Nuñbašu

To say “it’s” (not referring obviously to anything) in Nuñbašu, say “miëćas”, e.g.

Miëćas mokujobu 24 dubenu.  
(It's Thursday 3 April)

# Numbers in Nuõbašu (1)

Ordinal = +x. ejlx, getx = first, second...

Adverb = +o. ejlo, geto = firstly, secondly...

Noun = +u. došgedu, došuj, haddošseptiliöngetcentgetdošseptiliönu = a dozen, tens, Avogadro's constant.

Multiple = +obl+x. getoblx, sanoblx = double, triple.

Fraction = +on+u. getonu, jononu = half, quarter.

Group = +op+u. getopu, sanopu = duo, trio

Tekstu Ed/Text From Pakeo:

<https://www.scribd.com/doc/277210563/Pakeo-En-2>

# Numbers in Nuñbašu (2)

Numbers 11-90:	getdoś (20)
došejl (11)	getdošejl (21)
došget (12)	sandoś (30)
doßsan (13)	jondoś (40)
došjon (14)	pecdoś (50)
došpec (15)	haddoś (60)
došhad (16)	sidemdoś (70)
doßsidem (17)	atdoś (80)
dośat (18)	nahastdoś (90)
dośnahast (19)	

# Flexible sentences in Nuþbaþu

Nuþbaþu, like Esperanto, is very flexible with its sentence structure, e.g.

Mogalam gólun  
Ólun mogalam  
(I drink water)

# na...lis in Nuñbašu

This is like saying (not)...anymore in English, e.g  
Na hebalam igun lis

# Comparative and superlative in Nuñbašu

To say a comparative adjective in Nuñbašu, say  
moj.../unmoj..., e.g.

Tiü miëčas moj mugavx od atiu

Atiü miëčas unmoj mugavx od tiu

To say a superlative adjective in Nuñbašu, say  
saj.../unsaj..., e.g

Tiü miëčas pomu e saj mugavx

# “Oç” in Nuxbašu

To say “here is...” in Nuñbašu, say “Oç” without the word “miëcas”, e.g.

Oç get pomuj (Here are 2 apples)

# vasniň in Nuňbašu

To say “my own”, “your own”, “our own”, etc., say  
vasniň, e.g.

Tiü mięćas anidigu bokuň vasniň.  
(This is my own invention)

# “a” and “seme” in Nuñbašu

You have to say “a” in a sentence to say “that” as a conjunction, e.g.

Kangaälam, a atiü estas utledu mugavx.  
(I think that that is a good idea)

To say “that” as “which”, say “seme”, e.g.

Hebalam y pejaćun seme miëcas lalx.  
(I have an onion which is red)

# “še” in Nuñbašu

“še” is used like the French word “chez” or the Dutch word “bij”. This word is like saying “at somebody’s place”, e.g.

Miëćalam še Erik.

(I am at Erik’s place)

# Words and phrases

mogu - drink	alu - potato	dartu – ground, earth	fleru - stink	mugavx - good	unmugavx - bad
bašu - language	kare – to do, to make	almafu - apple	numu – number	pasau - world	ryndx - heavy
endizu - banana	pejaću - onion	citrону - lemon	moge – to drink	eblo – maybe (adverb)	flerfolu - durian fruit
mięće – to	hebe – to	melinřuvu -	kabe – to eat	dobu - day	šu - week

# Words and phrases

murgenu - morning	avunu - afternoon	povudnu - noon	vesperu - evening	noktu - night	amseru - time
kujde – to care	ćine – to act	kup - very	tro – too much	no - of	zo – of (amount)
gecuju - Monday	kajubu - Tuesday	suiöbu - Wednesday	mokujobu - Thursday	kińuöbu - Friday	lavantaju - Saturday
nićiöubu - Sunday	bo - because	i - and	avo - due to	bi - in, inside	sot - outside, out
nay, even	peka - next to	c - for	vai - or	mo - neither	c - that

# Words and phrases

ledenu - January	unoru - February	brezenu - March	dubenu - April	tougu - May	ćervenu - June
lipięçu - July	sirpenu - August	saru - September	riënu - October	listopadu - November	prosineçu - December
janu - person	idu - offspring	velo - yet, still	tenminsti - at least	ekde - since	enen - before
vede - after	majtx - left	danx - right	lau - according to	de - with	ćirke - around

# Words and phrases

tra - interjection	alakíx - up	tristx - down	dezire - to wish, to desire	frambu - raspberry	fosu - wall
gólu - water	ćiniň - sweet	aliň - (an)other	pete - to ask	kohti - soon	manku - lack of
junx - young	unjunx - old	dum - during	bejnaï - almost	apeni - barely	žus - just now
libx - grey	hxh - immediately	bis - until	lomaru - fox	roňu - colour	pimejň - black
lolx -	nilx -	komolx -	gožx -	holudx -	begunx -

# Words and phrases

kele - to play	historiü - history	kuire - to cook	utledu - idea	oline - to love	jubu - toe
pipirsu - black pepper	kušonu - pillow	odu - married partner	mulje – to cost, to have a price	juru - Euro (currency)	uju - box
nunu - salt	funkcië - to work, to function	śigote - to work	laule – to sing	bravx - brave	madaru - bird

# Words and phrases

krokodile - to crocodile (not speaking Nuxbašu in a Nuxbašu environment)	geru - word	fazu - sentence	frazeŕu - phrase	retlinlu - internet	cirku - circle
sqaru - square	loňx long	loňsqaru - rectangle	loňcircu - triangle	roču - parent	dostu - friend

# Words and phrases

jiścine - to smell	jiścinu - smell	inište - to count	kiëtesantakalu - raccoon	sutopatikunu - platypus	pomodoŕu - tomato
atiÿx - local	kina - yesterday	ogiä - today	jutra - tomorrow	kareku - stone	beńetu - churro
vánu - cheek	mare - to hit	kabe marun - to be slapped	aviäde - to fly	aviadilu - plane	daśurx - dear
matu -	scienzu -	kitabu -	stude -	kitabstudadu -	txku -

# Words and phrases

seru - cheese	dalu(j) - lentil(s)	komence - to begin	priše - to break	fale - to fall	tombe - to drop
žete y lagasun - to take a look, to check out	ritmu - rhythm, beat	alikazo - on the other hand	ejl e alix - each other	biralu - cat	
ebu - dog	fote - to take a photo	neme - to take	fotu - photo	bildu - picture	dembju - pain
miësiäcu -	bovu -	mete -	cuke -	tire -	konfituru -

# Words and phrases

okiruë - to wake up	vylu - sibling	sterbe - to die	rese - to need	konsilu - advice	anidx - new
algote - to be born	tonu - tone	stire - to drive	hajsx - hot	tandx - cold	palu - fire
piñuinu - penguin	gaću - tree	gaćetu - bush	gravx - important	resitx - necessary	unresitx - unnecessary
góne - to know	dartstudu - geography	radike - to root a number (maths)	unradike - to exponentiate a number (maths)	nakte – to come	lis - anymore

# Words and phrases

tajpe - to type	śrajbe - to write	muziku - music	mazx - fun	dŕolx - funny	ulǵeu - moon
ǵihonu - sun	varu - city	varetu - town	dorfu - village	batalu - battle	batalegu - war
kajmanu - crocodile	atende - to wait	pordu - door	lupu - hole	teńe - to buy	kuze - to sell
toleke - to be bored	tolekige - to bore someone	eraze - to erase	ćokoladu - chocolate	timigx - scary	timx - scared

# Words and phrases

gontu - hour	minutu - minute	sekundu - second	mysone - to teach	ǵanige - to inform, to notify	klasu - class
kon̄resu - congress	faku - subject	mezx - middle, moderate	fablx - kind, nice	unfablx - mean, unkind	pyrdore - to use
sivu - core, heart	kabu - food	pepu - pipe	klubu - club	telu - oil	namaku - spice
acidx - sour	unnamakx - bland	bande - to close	unbande - to open	akesu - reptile	sauru - lizard

# Words and phrases

atbrakqau - octopus	otišu - noise	patu - leaf	gófolu - watermelon	dise - to seperate	kou - clay
pudřu - powder	lalkoäžu - brick	konu - air	kulupu - community	fulu - ear	lanpane - to steal
lape - to sleep	lenu - clothing	leneru - fabric	liňu - line	libretu - leaflet	lagasume - to stare
skace - to look (at)	vičíče - to see	dartlupegu - sinkhole	panagólu - sink	toku - Earth (planet)	egesu - health

# Words and phrases

unxnondx - sad	kolerx - angry	unkolerx - calm (describes a person)	tranqilx - calm (describes the environment)	komplete - to complete	fine - to finish
detruë - to destroy	qenegu - wasp	ǵanaru - knowledge	lecionu - lesson	pipu - bug	qenu - bee
geüju - container, case	ǵoluju - bottle	debŕeku - liquid	festu - solid	gekonu - gas	hajsgekonu - plasma

# Words and phrases

bakteriü - bacterium	viřusu - virus	protistu - protist	liberx - free (not captured)	geprotistu - pathogen	sovelu - animal
gesupu - horizontal surface	gesinpinu - vertical surface	supu - table	utau - mouth	laňu - tongue	dometu - cottage
domegu - mansion	ojute - to kiss	utale - to fight	valx - bright	unvalx - dark	pod - under
xkare -	teleïge -	gaćaru -	ziëpesu -	steu -	gesteu -

# Words and phrases

levenx - smooth	unlevenx - rough	sulx - big	unsulx - small	Oç... - here is...	ofichelü - office
qau - fish	qeu - mammal	museju - museum	vasníx - own	ajnx - any	kelkx - some
gule - to fare	kalaju - castle	novigu - invention	fuxfxü - soft	katinx - hard	aresu - train track
ćaloë - to walk	ǵaldux - fast	ungaldx - slow	dorxne - to run	del - so, therefore	oro - also
tendilü	lötilyü	kuırsupu	kuırholü	ścienholü	kameru

# Words and phrases

soriü - flipflop	açiü - tail	ćiniü - sugar	moru - sea	padaje - to read	xsanx - easy
frisite - to update	avibandahu - airport	ćidobo - every day	moregu - ocean	selou - border	morselou - coast
śajne - to seem	śajno - apparently	on - in a state of	akordu - agreement	mirindx - amazing	ćoćx - greedy
zume - to zoom	sakane - can	upaharu - present (gift)	xdporte - to bring	devre - shall	porte - to wear

# Words and phrases

tirxksx - diagonal	hacardx - random	animxcie - to animate	eblige - to enable	panaüme - to give	jorane - to connect
nadiü - river	viÿstx - busy (working)	populaciü - population	populacie - to populate	populaciïtx - populated	cintidx - anxious
batip - self	ketu - field	kaju - platform	ciastku - cookie	cukieru - candy (sweets)	ajlu - garlic
dahiü - yoghurt	inju - slot	ćaju - tea	goveu - coffee	akelx - alone	jojanu - plan

# Words and phrases

daku - post	retdaku - e-mail	ajanau - panel	ciklu - bicycle	gendu - motor	genduciklu - motorcycle
takheliü - bank	takheliülu - ATM	katinplasenu - hard drive	grafikilu - GPU	grajnu - grain	govegrajnu - coffee bean
grajnegu - bean	labormemoru - RAM (random access memory)	jahajau - ship	ulu, ipu - guy	natiü - file	natiüju - folder

# Words and phrases

lapete - to nap	sahkoõ - electrical	kortiü - card	vuödu - bed	gejuhlau - celebration	dobkitabu - diary
piëdodië - to regret	jodinu - wire	matkajlu - travel	hipele - to hop	kuvausu - description	kante - to translate
pajvu - date (day)	usejno - often	pirakau - pie	lausuää - to recite	oko - many	seko - as well as
ajkao - not a lot	kucuaää - to invite	hobe - to start	hanke - to plan a project, to design	hanku - project	litaitx - related

# Words and phrases

huömatu - note	huömate - to note, to remember	edotaë - to recommend, to suggest	edotaäžu - suggestion	ateljeu - studio	tojstuvx - frequent
pejtau - coat, jacket	tahmeõ - sticky	kavu - equation	kavaë - to equate to, to be equal to	suhdeu - ratio	ajnx - any
sirkasluu	pitusu	kotopnitusu	desimalu	muõtu	lamakuu

# Words and phrases

kiðjautuë - to check in	ulose - to check out (leave)	lahte - to depart	sapuäe - to arrive	oviü - gate	dimu - egg
kejtaë - to boil	padelu - pan	gokix - stupid	glose - to sting, to smart	meku - dress	difu - blood
rupu - loop	naku - nose	nuskië - to snoop	kostecu - moisture	kostx - moist	unkostx - dry
teskniće - to miss	odvuaše - to cancel	lubiće - to like	unlubiće - to dislike	vigrace - to win	unvigrace - to lose

# Words and phrases

kagaǵu - paper	varaë - to laugh	varaädu - laughter	berihtu - message	neru - sandwich	bezuadu - chaos
ziëniku - newspaper	tekx - beautiful	brentinx - fabulous	jakuӮ - malicious, evil	amajnu - butter	amu - mango
siëlu - body	ihŕau - lard	siku - pig	renu - people	realx - proper, real, actual	diäkoptu - switch
varaëte - to smile	qiätu - flower	qinselu - fan	alkanu - metal	trabu - trunk (nose)	stavete - to stand

# Words and phrases

ćune - to touch	kareü - curry	ćilau - shell	ćilaqeü - turtle	kiraku - window	menruj - noodles
nezunu - mouse	usagu - rabbit	tokiü - clock	moce - to hold	unadene - to discover, to find out	adene - to cover
takuvaë - to store	umx - specific	unumx - vague	ćinaciü - action	śizugx - quiet	unśizugx - loud
acidumu - acid	eŋu - alkali	motou - base	motuň - fat, thick	mensogu - lie (not truth)	praudcu - truth, trueness

# Words and phrases

hajo - early	unhajo - late	snanheliü - shower	kylpheliü - bath	tegitunx - appropriate	toru - towel
duragu - pool	ńamx - tasty, delicious	trejlilu - wrench	muötume - to edit	nastu - pin	maricu - pepper
gimtu - knuckle	drogx - nasty	rogu - angle (maths)	guziku - button	napitu - button (on clothes)	hośu - cactus
sejü - sand	bildilu - camera	kuvu - video	baśgimu - union	ǵulu - sport	ceźimu - lava

# Words and phrases

cihnecu - illness	cihnx - ill	mojige - to increase	unmojige - to decrease	kalu - horse	puštedu - power (energy)
ampelecu - current	ampelu - amp	voltu - volt	voltecu - voltage	sisifič - difficult	śimu - island
ecu - level (of something)	bośx - empty, blank	baru - grass	pluhu - dust	akužlau - elbow	çamu - grease
agerçe – to process	amuntje - to calculate	gomugu - wheat	pivou - beer	nad - over	çoru - insect

# Words and phrases

viljele - to grow	kotelu - cocoon	galgunu - turkey (animal)	tamen - even though	jetone - to live in a place	çantu - bag
gyzoje - to enjoy	dru - wood	upotoku - valley	izeju - gate	gaću - tree	tuśalu - snow
brištiü - rain	ǵalaniü - fuel	esancu - gasoline	ćośmuj - eye glasses	ćirunu - hair comb	ortuj - earphones
grońe - to grumble	ladecu - laziness	kabe ladun - to relax	anskribe - to sign up	tilace - to subscribe	hxte - to be excited for

# Words and phrases

rasi\x - stale	nuvx - fresh	\svilpte - to whistle	yhti\x - company, business, firm	ni\xmx - mute	\somo\xu - problem, issue
bojo\xu - age	ku\xce - to look for	liso - further	unryndx - light (weight)	ebri\x - drunk	varanu - citizen
majorx - major, important	jetonheli\x - apartment, flat	alakrheli\x - attic	tristheli\x - basement	kasu - (shop) check- out	xdkraude - to download
kraude - to load	edkraude - upload	\n\xome - to press	utasu - passenger	hibaziku - error, mistake	lapu - page

# Words and phrases

felfede - to explore	bihebe - to include, to contain	gajtu - process	panaümemex - generous	eŕu - element, part	aŕu - group, set
juču - mile	ipaśx - special	move - to move	lekte - to jump	unlekte - to duck	ananasu - pineapple
pilu - duck	raju - monarch	ouǵiü - prince, princess (genderless)	togirere - to pause	untogirere - to play (a video)	sutite - to send

# Words and phrases

ryndecu - mass	góaldecu - velocity	gegóaldecu - speed	biztozemx - careful	hajsecu - temperature	šviätiletu - torch
veselx - fit, healthy	veselheliü - gym	huömatige - to comment	lagasegmadaru - owl	dispanaüme - to distribute	sotpanaüme - to leak
muljx - expensive	unmuljx - (price)	senmuljx - free (of cost)	mulju - cost, expense	agondu - account	érmieće - to join, to be a part of

# Words and phrases

bezxrilu - key	txšu - task	haddosseptiliöngetcentgetdośsekstiliönu - Avogadro's constant, mole (chemistry)	vlešu - meat		
solgu - slave	ticete - to believe	batipticetx - confident	jikatxšu - homework	u - per	rekavu - wind sock
gerekavu - sock	eć - even if	hakau - mint (plant)	augu - plant	oldu - solvent	liüötäu solute
katau - lagoon	numeřecx - digital	jagodu - berry	xnti - against	kajše - to start	savu - lane

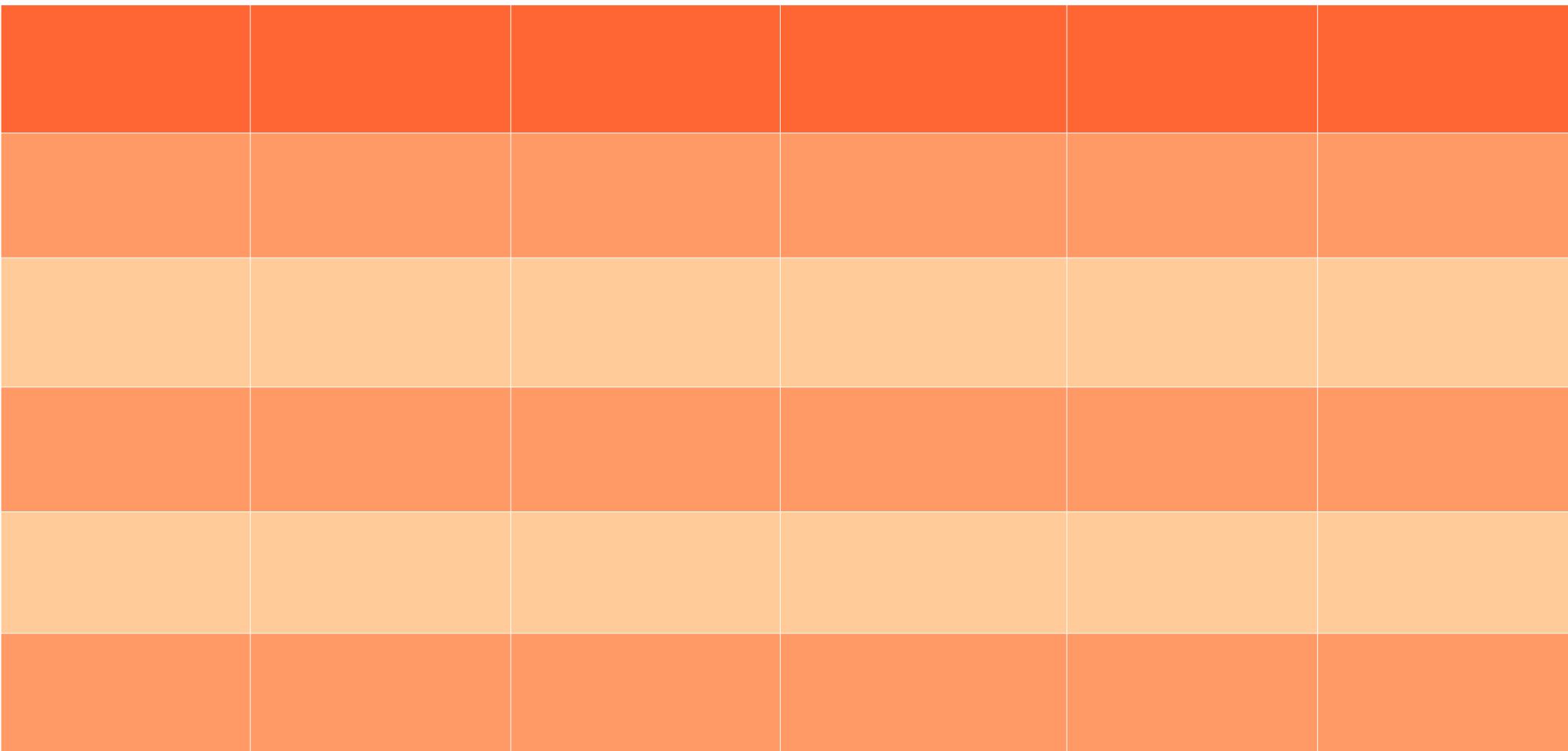
# Words and phrases

kulutaë - to spend	lojtaë - to find, to stumble	terdele - to kneel	normalx - normal, regular	nanormalx - not regular, unnormal	ekesx - ornate, fancy
alaposx - deep	unalaposx - shallow	alaposume - to bury	gulede - to lie (in a horizontal position or in a location)	interese - to intrigue, to interest	
felfese - to pick up	numeŕu - digit	j - identifies the accusative	vilaguŕu - space, cosmos	valase - to answer	elidele - to chastise, to tell off

# Words and phrases

takatifu - saint	pasportu - passport	bronze - to tan	trobronze - to get sunburnt	ćintronju - bronze	asemiü - silver
zelcu - gold	sideru - iron	ćalku - copper	karbonu - carbon, coal	rudau - ore	fenbiü - chalk
hajsecu - temperature	kaliü - potassium	ǵiälxtu - disaster, catastrophe, a dire situation	eblu - choice, option	renšiē - to know (a person)	denaktu - convention, meeting

# Words and phrases



# Rude words

feku/merdu - excrement (vulgar)	futre - to have sex (vulgar)	koneriü - bullcrap	vircaqau - (vulgar) general insult	ćuru - semen (vulgar)	išuju - bad place (vulgar)
unpe - to have sex	vircau - urine (vulgar)	laksu - diarrhoea (vulgar)	diäbli, bordeli - same as "diable" (Esperanto word)	damni - damn	lodu - penis (vulgar)
furse - to fart	tarkx - dirty minded	fiülü - gangster	gokiülü - idiot	ćurovuj - balls	ćulau ćurovx - ball hair

aj! - Ow!	ho ve! - Oh my goodness!	Aj ve...- Oh no...	pald! - shortened form of “paldisun”	slikca - sorry
slikcalam - I'm sorry	antikso - excuse me	pa - yes, like French “si”	da - yes	na - no
kie gulagin? - How are you?	terun - hello	góibun - bless you	paldisun – thank you	hejn šomošú - you're welcome
hejpa - bye	adiä - farewell	ebla - maybe (expression)	salun - hi, bye	matkajle usagi - using public transport without

# Otgeraciü (Onomatopoeia)



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ŕan  
(oink)

bun!  
(boom)

boŕ  
(bark)

gon!  
(knock)

cc!  
(shh)

ńam  
(yum)

lu  
(moo)

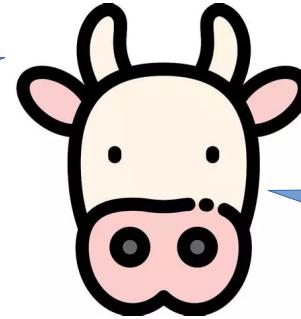


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ńau  
(meow)

hy?  
(huh)

haćun!  
(achoo)



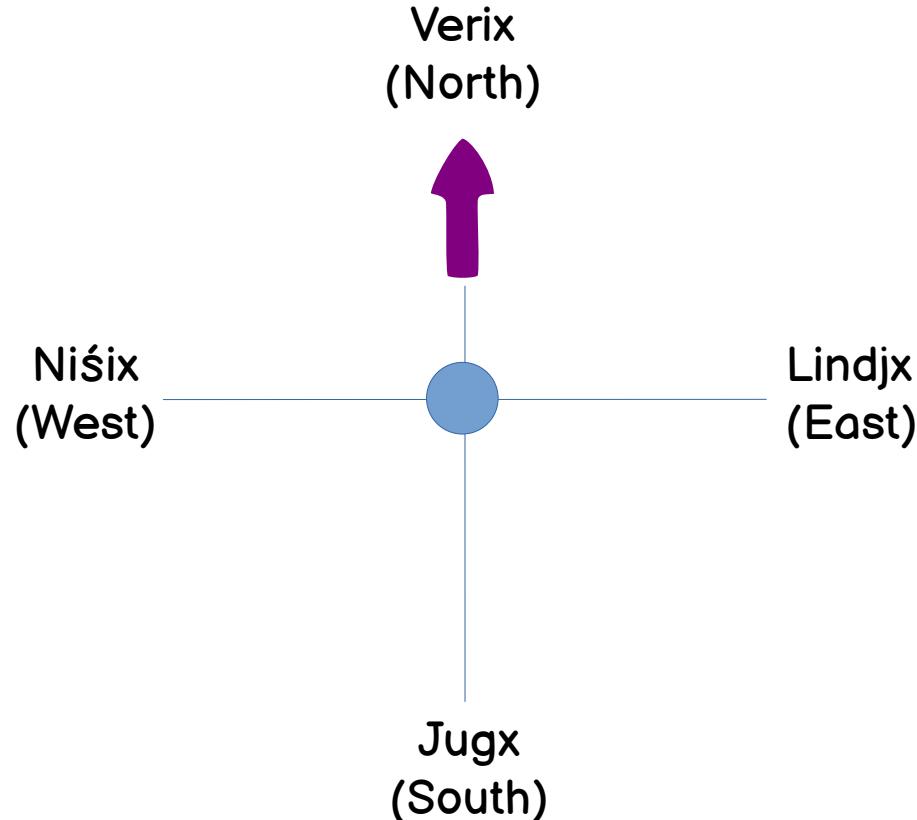
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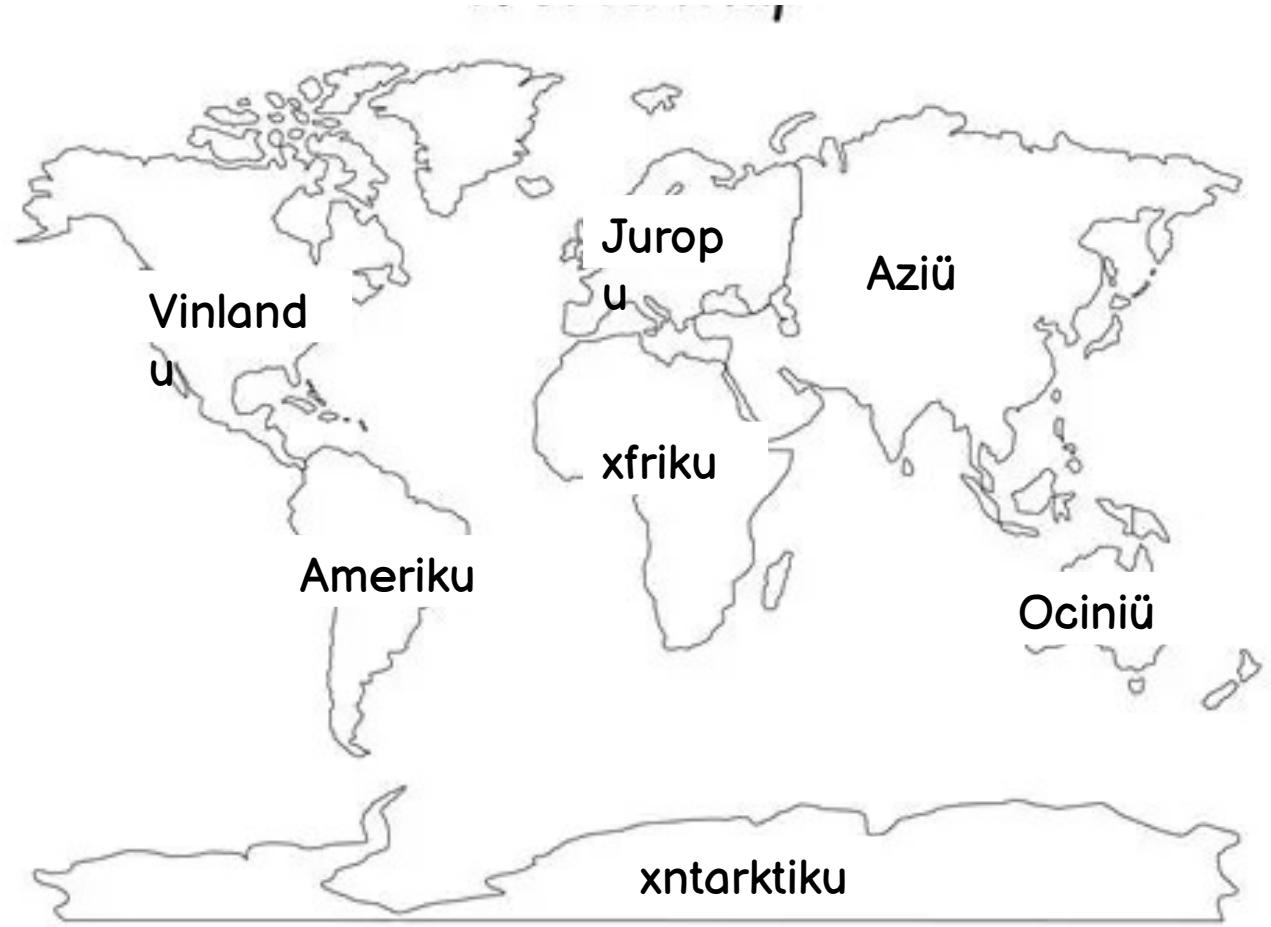
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# Majuj raśilxj (Compass Points)



# E Pasau



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# Vinlandu



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# Ameriku



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# Juropu

Svicu - Switzerland

Daćiu - Romania

Moldovu - Moldova

Slovenu - Slovenia

Belǵu - Belgium

xlbau - Scotland

Belarusu - Belarus

Syrbu - Serbia

Nederlandu – the Netherlands

Jukrejnu - Ukraine

Hojgiü - England

Hyrvatsku – Croatia

Magjarsagu - Hungary

Kartvelju - Georgia

Hispańu - Spain

Danmarku - Denmark

Suömiü - Finland

Françu - France

Dojćlandu - Germany

Italu -  
Italv

Norveǵu - Norway

Kamriü - Wales

Helenu - Greece

Lukcu - Luxembourg

Śikperju - Albania

Portugalu - Portugal

Turkju - Turkey

Ćehu – Czechia

Irlandu - Ireland

İçlandu - Iceland

Rusu - Russia

Slovu - Slovakia

Sverju - Sweden

Lehisagu - Poland

Baśgimu Britanx (e BB) – the UK

# Aziü

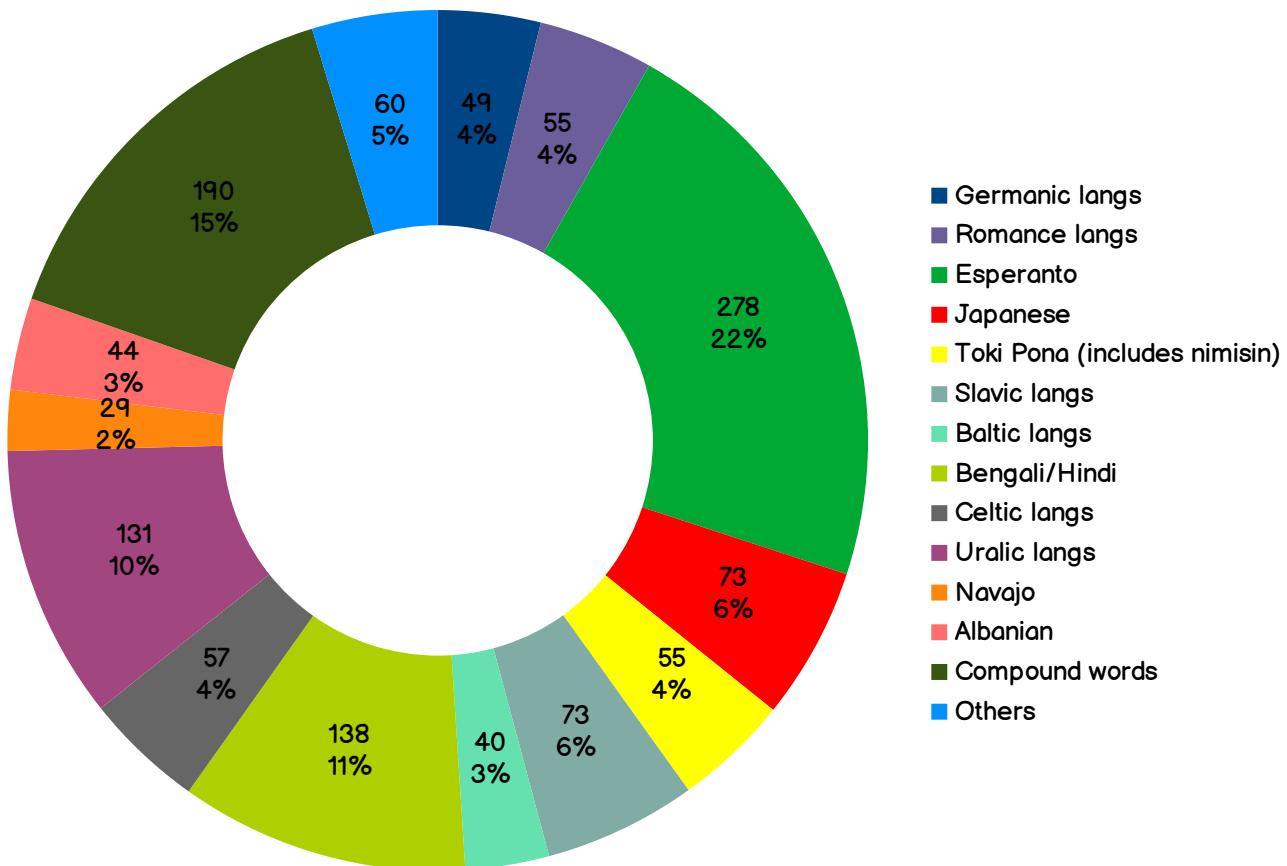
Sinjapuru - Singapore

Baratu - India

Žonj-guöu – China

Nihonu - Japan

# Where does Nuñbašu get its words from?



first number – amount of words  
second number – percentage of words

Please note that these numbers may not be accurate – they are an approximation of the real number of words